

# **College Now Greater Cleveland**

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

# SINGLE AUDIT REPORT

# YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

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# **Independent Auditors' Report**

Board of Directors College Now Greater Cleveland Cleveland, Ohio

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of College Now Greater Cleveland, which comprise the statements of financial position as of July 31, 2013 and 2012, and the related statements of activities and net assets and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Organization's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of College Now Greater Cleveland as of July 31, 2013 and 2012, and changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matters

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of Federal awards on page 25, as required by the Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations,* is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United Statements of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

## Other Reports Required by Government Auditing Standards

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In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 11, 2013, on our consideration of College Now Greater Cleveland's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering College Now Greater Cleveland's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Cleveland, Ohio December 11, 2013

# STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

# JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

# **ASSETS**

|  | 2013          | 2012          |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents                                    | \$ 2,394,808  | \$ 2,447,929  |
| Investments  | 1,941,637     | 1,689,782     |
| Unconditional promises to give                               | 3,335,969     | 2,368,619     |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets                            | 492,051       | 185,009       |
| Cash and cash equivalents restricted for permanent endowment | 173,499       | 157,371       |
| Investments restricted for permanent endowment               | 4,805,934     | 4,478,014     |
| Property and equipment, net                                  | 214,902       | 132,580       |
| Beneficial interest in perpetual trust                       | 234,905       | 219,102       |
| Total assets   | \$ 13,593,705 | \$ 11,678,406 |
| Total assets   |               |               |
| LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS                                   |               |               |
| Accounts payable   | \$ 82,983     | \$ 144,456    |
| Scholarship awards payable                                   | 1,906,365     | 1,652,981     |
| Accrued liabilities  | 57,785        | 36,186        |
| Deferred revenue   | 39,417        | 13,175        |
| Total liabilities  | 2,086,550     | 1,846,798     |
| Net assets:  |               |               |
| Unrestricted   | 381,840       | (227,499)     |
| Temporarily restricted                                       | 5,477,428     | 4,441,992     |
| Permanently restricted                                       | 5,647,887     | 5,617,115     |
| Total net assets   | 11,507,155    | 9,831,608     |
| Total liabilities and net assets                             | \$ 13,593,705 | \$ 11,678,406 |

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND NET ASSETS

# YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2013

(with summarized financial information for the year ended July 31, 2012)

|  |              | Temporarily  | Permanently | Tot          | tal          |
|--|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | Unrestricted | Restricted   | Restricted  | 2013         | 2012         |
| SUPPORT AND REVENUE:                                   |              |              |             |              |              |
| Support:   |              |              |             |              |              |
| Contributions  | \$ 1,875,235 | \$ 3,332,028 | \$ 30,772   | \$ 5,238,035 | \$ 4,588,980 |
| Government grants                                      | 993,925      |              |             | 993,925      | 729,893      |
| Managed scholarships                                   | 432,847      | 230,475      |             | 663,322      | 429,232      |
| Total support  | 3,302,007    | 3,562,503    | 30,772      | 6,895,282    | 5,748,105    |
| Revenue:   |              |              |             |              |              |
| Reimbursements by schools                              | 428,175      |              |             | 428,175      | 460,898      |
| Administration fees                                    | 98,535       |              |             | 98,535       | 58,530       |
| Interest and dividends                                 | 196,520      |              |             | 196,520      | 180,267      |
| Net realized and unrealized gain (loss) on investments | 657,295      |              |             | 657,295      | (56,438)     |
| Other  | 5,512        |              |             | 5,512        | 2,605        |
| Net assets released from restrictions                  | 2,527,067    | (2,527,067)  | ·           |              |              |
| Total revenue  | 3,913,104    | (2,527,067)  |             | 1,386,037    | 645,862      |
| Total support and revenue                              | 7,215,111    | 1,035,436    | 30,772      | 8,281,319    | 6,393,967    |

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

# YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2013 (with summarized financial information for the year ended July 31, 2012)

|                                |              | Temporarily | Permanently | Tota      | l         |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                | Unrestricted | Restricted  | Restricted  | 2013      | 2012      |
| EXPENSES:                      |              | •           |             |           |           |
| Program services:              |              |             |             |           | •         |
| Financial Aid:                 |              |             |             |           |           |
| Awards and fees                | 1,532,622    |             |             | 1,532,622 | 1,661,717 |
| Other                          | 438,713      |             |             | 438,713   | 508,294   |
| Advisors:                      |              |             |             |           |           |
| Awards and fees                | 28,510       |             |             | 28,510    | 21,374    |
| Other                          | 1,392,032    |             |             | 1,392,032 | 1,185,502 |
| Early Awareness                | 72,208       |             |             | 72,208    | 72,076    |
| Adult Learner:                 |              |             |             |           |           |
| Awards and fees                | 289,908      |             |             | 289,908   | 313,254   |
| Other                          | 127,518      |             |             | 127,518   | 111,967   |
| Retention                      | 130,664      |             |             | 130,664   |           |
| Resource Center                | 119,480      |             |             | 119,480   | 112,919   |
| Managed Scholarships:          |              |             |             |           |           |
| Awards and fees                | 647,466      |             |             | 647,466   | 508,290   |
| Other                          | 59,380       |             |             | 59,380    | 52,487    |
| Assets for Independence:       |              |             |             |           |           |
| Awards and fees                | 13,500       |             |             | 13,500    | 24,114    |
| Other                          | 23,124       |             |             | 23,124    | 19,483    |
| College Access Challenge Grant |              |             |             |           | 227,211   |
| 21st Century                   | 415,065      |             |             | 415,065   |           |
| Upward Bound                   | 224,334      |             |             | 224,334   |           |
|                                |              |             |             |           |           |

(Continued)

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

# YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2013

(with summarized financial information for the year ended July 31, 2012)

|                               |              | Temporarily  | Permanently  | To            | tal          |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                               | Unrestricted | Restricted   | Restricted   | 2013          | 2012         |
| EXPENSES (continued):         |              |              |              |               |              |
| Program services (continued): |              |              |              |               |              |
| TRIO                          | 255,355      |              |              | 255,355       | 259,067      |
| GEAR UP                       |              |              |              |               | 190,909      |
| Endowment:                    |              |              |              |               |              |
| Awards and fees               | 187,792      |              |              | 187,792       | 196,625      |
| Other                         | 36,487       |              |              | 36,487        | 37,035       |
| Total program services        | 5,994,158    |              |              | 5,994,158     | 5,502,324    |
| Supporting services:          |              |              |              |               |              |
| Fundraising                   | 346,061      |              |              | 346,061       | 321,073      |
| General and administrative    | 265,553      |              |              | 265,553       | 260,235      |
| Total supporting services     | 611,614      | ,            |              | 611,614       | 581,308      |
| Total expenses                | 6,605,772    |              |              | 6,605,772     | 6,083,632    |
| Increase in net assets        | 609,339      | 1,035,436    | 30,772       | 1,675,547     | 310,335      |
| Net assets, beginning of year | (227,499)    | 4,441,992    | 5,617,115    | 9,831,608     | 9,521,273    |
| Net assets, end of year       | \$ 381,840   | \$ 5,477,428 | \$ 5,647,887 | \$ 11,507,155 | \$ 9,831,608 |

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND NET ASSETS

# YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2012

| SUPPORT AND REVENUE:                  | Unrestricted | Temporarily<br>Restricted | Permanently<br>Restricted | Total        |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
|                                       |              |                           |                           |              |
| Support:                              | \$ 1,857,999 | \$ 2,641,164              | \$ 89,817                 | \$ 4,588,980 |
| Contributions                         | 729,893      | 2,041,104                 | \$ 05,017                 | 729,893      |
| Government grants                     |              | 182,750                   |                           | 429,232      |
| Managed scholarships                  | 246,482      | 162,730                   |                           | 423,232      |
| Total support                         | 2,834,374    | 2,823,914                 | 89,817                    | 5,748,105    |
| Revenue:                              |              |                           |                           |              |
| Reimbursements by schools             | 460,898      |                           |                           | 460,898      |
| Administration fees                   | 58,530       |                           |                           | 58,530       |
| Interest and dividends                | 180,267      |                           |                           | 180,267      |
| Net realized and unrealized loss on   |              |                           |                           |              |
| investments                           | (56,438)     |                           |                           | (56,438)     |
| Other                                 | 2,605        |                           |                           | 2,605        |
| Net assets released from restrictions | 2,453,127    | (2,453,127)               |                           |              |
| Total revenue                         | 3,098,989    | (2,453,127)               |                           | 645,862      |
| Total support and revenue             | 5,933,363    | 370,787                   | 89,817                    | 6,393,967    |

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

# YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2012

|                                | Unrestricted |  | ermanently<br>Restricted Total | l       |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--|--------------------------------|---------|
|                                |              | The service of the se | 1000                           | <u></u> |
| EXPENSES:                      |              |  |                                |         |
| Program services:              |              |  |                                |         |
| Financial Aid:                 |              |  |                                |         |
| Awards and fees                | 1,661,717    |  | 1,66                           | 1,717   |
| Other                          | 508,294      |  | 50                             | 8,294   |
| Advisors:                      |              |  |                                |         |
| Awards and fees                | 21,374       |  | 2                              | 1,374   |
| Other                          | 1,185,502    |  | 1,18                           | 5,502   |
| Early Awareness                | 72,076       |  | 7                              | 2,076   |
| Adult Learner:                 |              |  |                                |         |
| Awards and fees                | 313,254      |  | 31                             | 3,254   |
| Other                          | 111,967      |  | 11                             | 1,967   |
| Resource Center                | 112,919      |  | 11                             | 2,919   |
| Managed Scholarships:          |              |  |                                |         |
| Awards and fees                | 508,290      |  | 50                             | 8,290   |
| Other                          | 52,487       |  | 5                              | 2,487   |
| Assets for Independence:       |              |  |                                |         |
| Awards and fees                | 24,114       |  | 2                              | 4,114   |
| Other                          | 19,483       |  | 1                              | 9,483   |
| College Access Challenge Grant | 227,211      |  | 22                             | 7,211   |

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

# YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2012

|   | Unrestricted | Temporarily  | Permanently  | Tatal        |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| EVDENCES (continued):                             | Unrestricted | Restricted   | Restricted   | Total        |
| EXPENSES (continued):                             |              |              |              |              |
| Program services (continued):                     | ,            |              |              |              |
| TRIO  | 259,067      |              |              | 259,067      |
| GEAR UP   | 190,909      |              |              | 190,909      |
| Endowment:  |              |              |              |              |
| Awards and fees                                   | 196,625      |              |              | 196,625      |
| Other   | 37,035       |              |              | 37,035       |
| Total program services                            | 5,502,324    |              |              | 5,502,324    |
| Supporting services:                              |              |              |              |              |
| Fundraising                                       | 321,073      |              |              | 321,073      |
| General and administrative                        | 260,235      |              |              | 260,235      |
| General and administrative                        | 200,233      |              |              |              |
| Total supporting services                         | 581,308      |              |              | 581,308      |
| Total expenses                                    | 6,083,632    |              |              | 6,083,632    |
| Increase (decrease) in net assets                 | (150,269)    | 370,787      | 89,817       | 310,335      |
| Net assets, beginning of year                     | (7,813)      | 4,081,876    | 5,447,210    | 9,521,273    |
| Net asset reclassifications based on donor intent | (69,417)     | (10,671)     | 80,088       |              |
| Net assets, end of year                           | \$ (227,499) | \$ 4,441,992 | \$ 5,617,115 | \$ 9,831,608 |

# STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

# YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

|   | 2013 |   | 2012 |   |
|---|------|---|------|---|
| Cash flows from operating activities:   |      |   |      |   |
| Increase in net assets  | \$   | 1,675,547   | \$   | 310,335                                       |
| Adjustments to reconcile increase in net assets   |      |   |      |   |
| to net cash from operating activities:  |      |   |      |   |
| Depreciation and amortization   |      | 53,973  |      | 34,434  |
| Net realized and unrealized (gains) losses on investments   |      | (657,295)   |      | 56,438  |
| Contributions restricted for permanent endowment  |      | (14,969)  |      | (84,059)                                      |
| Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts   |      | (15,803)  |      | (5,758)                                       |
| Changes in assets and liabilities:  |      |   |      | , , ,   |
| Increase in unconditional promises to give  |      | (967,350)   |      | (485,337)                                     |
| (Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets  |      | (307,042)   |      | 261,779                                       |
| (Decrease) increase in accounts payable   |      | (61,473)  |      | 51,653  |
| Increase in scholarship awards payable  |      | 253,384   |      | 319,100                                       |
| Increase (decrease) in accrued liabilities  |      | 21,599  |      | (88,349)                                      |
| Increase (decrease) in deferred revenue   |      | 26,242  |      | (4,753)                                       |
|   |      |   |      |   |
| Net cash provided by operating activities   |      | 6,813   |      | 365,483                                       |
| Cash flows from investing activities:  Purchases of property and equipment  Proceeds from sale of investments  Purchases of investments  Net (increase) decrease in cash and cash equivalents restricted for permanent endowment  Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities |      | (136,295)<br>934,489<br>(856,969)<br>(16,128)<br>(74,903) |      | (110,037)<br>1,010,000<br>(866,564)<br>35,050 |
| Cash flows provided by financing activities; receipts from contributions restricted for permanent endowment  Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents   |      | 14,969<br>(53,121)  |      | 84,059<br>517,991                             |
| net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents  |      | (33,121)  |      | 317,331                                       |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning  |      | 2,447,929   |      | 1,929,938                                     |
| Cash and cash equivalents, ending   | \$   | 2,394,808   | \$   | 2,447,929                                     |

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

#### Description of Organization and summary of significant accounting policies:

#### Nature of activities:

College Now Greater Cleveland's (formerly Cleveland Scholarship Program, Inc.) mission is to increase college attainment through college access and college success advising; financial aid counseling; and scholarship services. Highly trained professionals deliver our integrated services that annually reach more than 23,000 traditional and non-traditional students and individuals in more than 200 Northeast Ohio venues: schools, community centers, businesses and our downtown Cleveland Resource Center. Additionally, College Now awards approximately \$2.6 million in need-based scholarships to nearly 2,000 traditional and non-traditional students. Since 1966, College Now has helped thousands of Northeast Ohio students prepare for, finance and graduate from college.

#### Basis of accounting:

The financial statements of the Organization have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

#### Basis of presentation:

Financial statement presentation follows the recommendations of generally accepted accounting principles, which require the Organization to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets: unrestricted net assets, temporarily restricted net assets, and permanently restricted net assets.

#### Contributions:

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States require contributions received to be recorded as unrestricted, temporarily restricted, or permanently restricted support, depending on the existence or nature of any donor restrictions.

Support that is restricted by the donor is reported as an increase in unrestricted net assets if the restriction expires in the reporting period in which the support is recognized. All other donor restricted support is reported as an increase in temporarily or permanently restricted net assets, depending on the nature of the restriction. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets.

#### Promises to give:

Unconditional promises to give are recognized as revenue or support in the period the promise is received. Unconditional promises to give due in the next year are recorded at their net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give in subsequent years are recorded at their present value using an appropriate discount rate commensurate with the risks involved. Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

## 1. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued):

## Promises to give (continued):

In evaluating the collectability of amounts receivable, the Organization considers a number of factors, including the age of the accounts, changes in collection patterns, terms of the grant or pledge and general industry conditions. An allowance for doubtful accounts is recorded based upon a consideration of the likelihood that amounts will not be collected in full. As specific accounts receivable are deemed uncollectible, they are written off against the allowance for doubtful accounts. No allowance was deemed necessary for the years ended July 31, 2013 and 2012.

#### Beneficial interests in perpetual trust:

Beneficial interests in perpetual trusts are resources held and administered, at the direction of the resource provider, by an outside trustee for the benefit of the Organization. These trusts are irrevocable and the accounts are reported at estimated fair value of the assets in the trust with changes in value included in the statement of activities and net assets.

#### Trusts and wills:

The Organization, from time to time, is named as a beneficiary in certain conditional revocable wills and trusts. The Organization does not hold the rights to the underlying assets of these wills and trusts and, accordingly, does not record their value in the statements of financial position and statements of activities.

The Organization is named the income beneficiary of a \$4.9 million permanent endowment fund maintained by The Cleveland Foundation. A percentage of the interest earned on these funds is available to the Organization for scholarships annually.

## Donated property and equipment, materials and services:

Donations of property and equipment are recorded as support at their estimated fair value at the date of donation. No amounts have been reflected in the financial statements for donated services since the criteria for recognition of such volunteer effort under generally accepted accounting principles has not been satisfied.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

## 1. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued):

#### Government grants and contracts:

The Organization receives an Educational Talent Search grant (TRIO) and Upward Bound grant from the United States Department of Education; 21<sup>st</sup> Century Community Learning Center grant from the Ohio Department of Education; a Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergraduate Programs (GEAR UP) and College Access Challenge Grant, grants from the Ohio Board of Regents (OBR); and a Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) from the City of Cleveland. Compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant and contract agreements are subject to audit by the grantor and contract agencies. Government grants are reported as an increase in unrestricted or temporarily restricted net assets in the reporting period in which the terms and conditions specified in the grant agreement are satisfied.

#### Cash and cash equivalents:

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Organization considers unrestricted or short-term temporarily restricted, highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Cash and cash equivalents designated for long-term purposes or received with donor imposed restrictions limiting their use to long-term purposes are not considered cash and cash equivalents for purposes of the statements of cash flows.

At July 31, 2013 and periodically throughout the year, the Organization maintained balances in their accounts in excess of federally insured limits. The Organization does not expect to incur any losses resulting from cash held in financial institutions.

#### Investments:

In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, investments in equity securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities are measured at fair value in the statements of financial position. Investment income or loss (including gains and losses on investments, interest, and dividends) is included in the statement of activities as increases or decreases in unrestricted net assets unless the income or loss is restricted by donor or law.

Additionally, the Organization has alternative investments within their portfolio. The alternative investments, which are not readily marketable, are carried at estimated fair values as provided by the investment managers. The Organization reviews and evaluates the values provided by the investment managers and agrees with the valuation methods and assumptions used in determining the fair value of the alternative investments. Those estimated fair values may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had a ready market for these securities existed. Alternative investments include off-shore investment funds. These financial instruments, which involve varying degrees of off-balance sheet risk, may result in loss due to changes in the market.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

## 1. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued):

## Property and equipment:

Property and equipment are recorded at cost or, if donated, at the approximate fair value at the date of donation. The Organization depreciates such items over their estimated useful lives on a straight-line basis. Leasehold improvements are amortized over the lease term or the service lives of the improvements, whichever is shorter. Office furniture and equipment and computer equipment and software are depreciated over three to five years.

#### income taxes:

The Organization is a tax-exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and, consequently, does not provide for Federal income taxes on related income. In addition, the Internal Revenue Service has determined that the Organization is not a private foundation within the meaning of Section 509(a) of the Code.

The Organization is no longer subject to Federal income tax examinations by tax authorities for years before 2010.

#### Use of estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

## 2. Cash and cash equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents consisted of the following at July 31:

|  | 2013                    | 2012                    |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Unrestricted<br>Restricted for permanent endowment | \$ 2,394,808<br>173,499 | \$ 2,447,929<br>157,371 |
|  | \$ 2,568,307            | \$ 2,605,300            |

Included in cash and cash equivalents at July 31, 2013 and 2012 are additional money market funds of approximately \$213,000 and \$202,000, respectively, which are not covered by FDIC insurance and are subject to market risk.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

# 3. Property and equipment, net:

Property and equipment consists of the following at July 31, 2013 and 2012:

|   | 2013                             | 2012                             |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Leasehold improvements Office furniture and equipment Computer equipment and software | \$ 120,590<br>323,911<br>482,157 | \$ 119,691<br>234,639<br>436,033 |
| Accumulated depreciation and amortization   | 926,658<br>(711,75 <u>6</u> )    | 790,363<br>(657,783)             |
| Net property and equipment  | \$ 214,902                       | \$ 132,580                       |

# 4. Unconditional promises to give:

Unconditional promises to give are primarily made by foundations, corporations, and individuals. Promises to give to be received after July 31, 2013 are discounted at rates varying from .23% to .37% based upon the time that the promise to give was made. Unconditional promises to give consisted of the following at July 31:

|   | _     | 2013                           | 2012         |
|---|-------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Unrestricted and temporarily restricted – available for operating expenses                          | \$    | 3,335,969                      | \$ 2,368,619 |
| Unconditional promises to give are to be received by the Organization                               | as fo | llows:                         |              |
| Receivable in less than one year<br>Receivable in one to five years<br>Receivable beyond five years | \$    | 2,582,005<br>749,366<br>10,000 |              |
| Less discounts to net present value   | _     | 3,341,371<br>5,402             |              |
| Net unconditional promises to give  | \$    | 3,335,969                      |              |

Approximately 45% and 66% of the gross amount of unconditional promises to give was due from three donors at July 31, 2013 and 2012.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

## 5. Fair value:

FASB ASC 820 Fair Value Measurements and Disclosure establishes a three-level valuation hierarchy for disclosure of fair value measurements. The valuation hierarchy is based upon the transparency of inputs to the valuation of an asset or liability as of the measurement date. The three levels are defined as follows:

- Level 1 inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Level 2 inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument.
- Level 3 inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

A financial instrument's categorization within the valuation hierarchy is based upon the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The following table represents the financial instruments carried at fair value as of July 31, 2013, by the valuation hierarchy set forth by generally accepted accounting principles:

|  | Fair Value   |                |            |                     |
|--|--------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|
|  | at July 31,  | Lovel 1        | Lavial 3   | Lavial 2            |
| laucatas auto.                         | 2013         | <u>Level 1</u> | Level 2    | Level 3             |
| Investments:                           | ć 625.240    | 400050         | A 242.057  |                     |
| Cash equivalents                       | \$ 635,219   | \$ 422,252     | \$ 212,967 |                     |
| Alternative investments:               |              |                |            |                     |
| Hedge funds                            | \$ 819,712   |                |            | \$ 819,712          |
| Private equity funds                   | 713,435      |                |            | 713,435             |
| Total alternative investments          | \$ 1,533,147 |                |            | <u>\$ 1,533,147</u> |
| Mutual funds:                          |              |                |            |                     |
| Domestic equity funds                  | \$ 1,610,003 | \$ 1,610,003   |            |                     |
| International equity funds             | 2,119,313    | 2,119,313      |            |                     |
| Bond funds                             | 1,068,131    | 1,068,131      |            |                     |
| Other                                  | 416,977      | 416,977        |            |                     |
| Total mutual funds                     | \$ 5,214,424 | \$ 5,214,424   |            |                     |
| Beneficial interest in perpetual trust |              |                |            | \$ 234,905          |

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

#### Fair value (continued):

The following table represents the financial instruments carried at fair value as of July 31, 2012, by the valuation hierarchy set forth by generally accepted accounting principles:

| Investments:<br>Cash equivalents       | Fair Value<br>at July 31,<br>2012<br>\$ 453,201 | Level 1Level 2<br>\$ 250,862 \$ 202,339 | Level 3      |
|--|---|---|--------------|
| Alternative investments:               |   |   |              |
| Hedge funds                            | \$ 746,723                                      |   | \$ 746,723   |
| _                                      |   |   |              |
| Private equity funds                   | 633,042   |   | 633,042      |
| Total alternative investments          | \$ 1,379,765                                    |   | \$ 1,379,765 |
| Mutual funds:                          |   |   |              |
| Domestic equity funds                  | \$ 1,634,603                                    | \$ 1,634,603                            |              |
| International equity funds             | 1,872,527                                       | 1,872,527                               |              |
| Bond funds                             | 892,516   | 892,516                                 |              |
| Real estate funds                      | 65,786  | 65,786                                  |              |
| Other                                  | 322,599   | 322,599                                 |              |
|  |   |   |              |
| Total mutual funds                     | \$ 4,788,031                                    | \$ 4,788,031                            |              |
| Beneficial interest in perpetual trust |   |   | \$ 219,102   |

The following is a description of the Organization's valuation methodologies for assets and liabilities measured at fair value. Fair value for Level 1 is based upon quoted market prices for identical assets. Fair value for Level 2 is based on face value which approximates fair value for money market funds. Fair value for alternative investments and beneficial interest in perpetual trusts is based on estimated values of comparable investments in active and inactive markets.

Fair value for beneficial interest in trusts is based on the Organization's percentage of fair value of the assets contributed to the trust which the Organization believes approximates the present value of the expected future cash flow.

Alternate investments include investments in hedge funds. The funds will invest substantially all of its assets in underlying funds that are generally not registered as investment companies under the 1940 Act and, therefore, the funds will not have the benefit of various protections provided under the 1940 Act with respect to an investment in those underlying funds. The underlying funds may engage in speculative investment strategies and practices, such as the use of leverage, short sales, and derivatives transactions, which can increase the risk of investment loss. The funds provide limited liquidity, and units in the funds are not transferable. In determining the value of these investments, the funds' management use a variety of reference data and assumptions, including estimates of existing market conditions and risks, and independent third-party valuation firm reviews. The estimated value may differ from the values that would have been used had a ready market for the securities existed, and the difference could be material.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

# 5. Fair value (continued):

The fair value of these hedge funds have been estimated by the funds' management using the estimated net asset value (NAV) of the investments. In using NAV, certain attributes of the investment that may impact the fair value of the investment are not considered in measuring fair value. The estimated NAV may differ from the values that would have been used had a ready market for the securities existed, and the difference could be material.

Accounting Standards Update No. 2011-04 Amendments to Achieve Common Fair Value Measurement and Disclosure Requirements in U.S. GAAP and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") ("ASU 2011-04") includes common requirements for measurement of and disclosure about fair value between U.S. GAAP and IFRS. ASU 2011-04 requires reporting entities to disclose quantitative information about the unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurements categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

The following is a summary of quantitative information about significant unobservable valuation inputs for Level 3 fair value measurements for the investments held as of December 31, 2012:

| Level 3 Investments  | Fair Value at<br>July 31, 2013 | Valuation Techniques        |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Hedge Funds:<br>Hirtle Callaghan Absolute Return Offshore<br>Fund            | \$ 199,143                     | NAV as practical expedient* |
| Hirtle Callaghan Total Return Offshore<br>Fund                               | 620,569<br>819,712             | NAV as practical expedient* |
| Limited Partnerships:<br>Hirtle Callaghan Private Equity VI Offshore<br>Fund | 366,152                        | NAV as practical expedient* |
| Hirtle Callaghan Private Equity VII Offshore Fund                            | 347,283                        | NAV as practical expedient* |
|  | <u>713,435</u><br>\$ 1,533,147 |                             |

## \* Unobservable input

No adjustments were made to the NAV provided by the investment manager or administrator of the funds. Adjustment to the NAV provided by the investment manager or administrator of the funds would be considered if the practical expedient NAV was not as of the funds' measurement date; it was probable that the funds would be sold at a value materially different than the reported expedient NAV; or it was determined in accordance with the funds' valuation procedures that the funds are not being reported at fair value.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

# 5. Fair value (continued):

The following table is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balances, separately for each major category of assets and liabilities, measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) for the years ended July 31, 2013 and 2012:

| Albomaticaling  | 2013                             | 2012                             |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Alternative investments:  Beginning balance  Unrealized gains  Purchases                  | \$ 1,379,765<br>59,137<br>94,245 | \$ 1,272,330<br>1,454<br>105,981 |
| Ending balance  | \$ 1,533,147                     | \$ 1,379,765                     |
|   | 2013                             | 2012                             |
| Beneficial interest in perpetual trust: Beginning balance Increase in beneficial interest | \$ 219,102<br>15,803             | \$ 213,344<br>5,758              |
| Ending balance  | \$ 234,905                       | \$ 219,102                       |

## 6. Investments:

Investments are presented in the financial statements at market value as follows:

|   | 2013                      | 2012                      |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Unrestricted – available for operating expenses<br>Restricted for permanent endowment | \$ 1,941,637<br>4,805,934 | \$ 1,689,782<br>4,478,014 |
|   | <u>\$ 6,747,571</u>       | \$ 6,167,796              |

Investments consisted of the following at July 31:

|                               | 20           | 13           | 20           | )12           |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
|                               | Cost         | Market       | Cost         | <u>Market</u> |
| Fixed income funds,           |              |              |              |               |
| capital trust                 | \$ 1,062,887 | \$ 1,068,131 | \$ 844,730   | \$ 892,516    |
| Equity funds                  | 3,488,019    | 4,146,293    | 3,743,788    | 3,895,515     |
| Alternative investment funds: |              |              |              |               |
| Private equity funds          | 548,093      | 713,435      | 525,847      | 633,042       |
| Hedge funds                   | 800,000      | 819,712      | 800,000      | 746,723       |
|                               | \$ 5,898,999 | \$ 6,747,571 | \$ 5,914,365 | \$ 6,167,796  |

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

## 6. Investments (continued):

The Organization invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could have a material effect on the Organization's statements of financial position, activities and net assets, and cash flows.

## 7. Restrictions on net assets:

# Temporarily restricted net assets:

Temporarily restricted net assets are required to be used for the following purposes:

|                            | 2013                | 2012                |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Financial aid              | \$ 2,348,785        | \$ 2,194,924        |
| Advisors                   | 1,292,237           | 967,049             |
| Retention                  | 437,117             |                     |
| Adult learner              | 764,579             | 643,217             |
| Managed scholarships       | 326,721             | 309,260             |
| Early awareness            | 168,444             | 247,542             |
| General and administrative | 101,545             | 50,000              |
| Resource center            | 38,000              | 30,000              |
|                            |                     |                     |
|                            | <u>\$ 5,477,428</u> | <u>\$ 4,441,992</u> |

Temporarily restricted net assets were released from restrictions during fiscal years 2013 and 2012 by incurring expenditures satisfying the purpose or time restrictions specified by donors as follows:

|                            | 2            | 013     | 2012         |          |
|----------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|----------|
| Financial aid              | ·            | 896,535 | \$ 1,035,582 | <u>)</u> |
| Retention                  |              | 108,383 |              |          |
| Advisors                   |              | 889,549 | 758,408      | \$       |
| Managed scholarships       |              | 213,014 | 270,729      | )        |
| Adult learner              |              | 260,488 | 238,934      | ļ        |
| Early awareness            |              | 79,098  |              |          |
| General and administrative |              | 50,000  | 119,474      | ļ        |
| Resource center            |              | 30,000  | 30,000       | )        |
|                            | <u>\$ 2,</u> | 527,067 | \$ 2,453,127 | ,        |

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

# 7. Restrictions on net assets (continued):

#### Permanently restricted net assets:

Permanently restricted net assets at July 31, 2013 and 2012 totaling \$5,647,887 and \$5,617,115, respectively, consist of endowment fund assets to be held in perpetuity and beneficial interests in perpetual trusts and are detailed as follows:

|   | 2013         | 2012         |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Permanently restricted endowment fund   | \$ 5,412,982 | \$ 5,398,013 |
| Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts | 234,905      | 219,102      |
|   | \$ 5,647,887 | \$ 5,617,115 |

The income from these assets may be used to primarily support financial aid activities of the Organization. In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, permanently restricted net assets have been recorded at historic dollar value and unrealized gains and losses on the underlying endowment investments have been reflected as an increase or decrease to unrestricted net assets. From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level the donor requires the Organization to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. These deficits resulted from market fluctuations and totaled approximately \$434,000 at July 31, 2013 and \$763,000 at July 31, 2012. During 2012, management determined that \$80,088 previously classified as unrestricted and temporarily restricted net assets should be reclassified to permanently restricted net assets based on the intention of the donors. This reclassification is reflected in the 2012 statement of activities and net assets.

Changes in endowment net assets for fiscal year ended July 31, 2013 were as follows:

|   | Unrestricted          | Permanently<br>Restricted | Total          |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| Endowment net assets, beginning of year                 | \$ (762,628)          | \$ 5,398,013              | \$ 4,635,385   |
| Investment return: Investment income                    | 120,456               |                           | 120,456        |
| Net appreciation/depreciation (realized and unrealized) | 434,305               |                           | 434,305        |
| Total investment return                                 | 554,761               |                           | <u>554,761</u> |
| Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure       | (225,682)             |                           | (225,682)      |
| Contributions   |                       | 14,969                    | 14,969         |
| Endowment net assets, end of year                       | \$ (433,54 <u>9</u> ) | \$ 5,412,982              | \$ 4,979,433   |

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

## 7. Restrictions on net assets (continued):

## Permanently restricted net assets (continued):

Changes in endowment net assets for fiscal year ended July 31, 2012 were as follows:

|   | Unrestricted | Permanently<br>Restricted | Total        |
|---|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| Endowment net assets, beginning of year                 | \$ (622,071) | \$ 5,233,866              | \$ 4,611,795 |
| Investment return: Investment income                    | 109,337      |                           | 109,337      |
| Net appreciation/depreciation (realized and unrealized) | (33,518)     |                           | (33,518)     |
| Total investment return                                 | 75,819       |                           | 75,819       |
| Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure       | (216,376)    |                           | (216,376)    |
| Contributions   |              | 84,059                    | 84,059       |
| Net asset reclassification                              |              | 80,088                    | 80,088       |
| Endowment net assets, end of year                       | \$ (762,628) | \$ 5,398,013              | \$ 4,635,385 |

The Organization's Board has interpreted the State of Ohio's Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of the interpretation, the Organization classifies as permanently restricted, (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. In accordance with UPMIFA, the Organization considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1) General economic conditions
- 2) The possible effect of inflation or deflation
- 3) The expected tax consequences, if any, of investment decisions or strategies
- 4) The role that each investment or course of action plays within the overall investment portfolio of the fund
- 5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- 6) Other resources of the Organization
- 7) The need of the Organization and of the fund to make distributions and preserve capital
- 8) An asset's special relationship or special value, if any, to the charitable purposes of the Organization

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

#### 7. Restrictions on net assets (continued):

#### Permanently restricted net assets (continued):

The Organization has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the Organization must hold in perpetuity. Under this policy, as approved by the Organization's Board, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that exceed the price and yield results of various market indices based on type of investments while assuming a moderate level of investment risk. Actual returns in any given year may vary from these indices.

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Organization relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Organization targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

#### Commitments and contingencies:

The Organization leases its office facility and certain equipment under non-cancelable operating leases.

The Organization entered into a rental agreement for office space commencing November 2002. The lease agreement calls for scheduled rent increases with monthly payments ranging from \$12,031 to \$13,781 through October 2012. The Organization entered into a new rental agreement for office space commencing August 2012. The new lease agreement calls for scheduled rent increases with monthly payments ranging from \$14,285 to \$16,076 through October 2022.

Total rent expense for all leases, excluding utilities, was approximately \$189,400 in 2013 and \$154,500 in 2012.

Commitments for future rental payments under all operating leases are as follows:

| Year ending July 31, |          |         |
|----------------------|----------|---------|
| 2014                 | \$       | 185,201 |
| 2015                 |          | 189,231 |
| 2016                 |          | 180,724 |
| 2017                 |          | 180,899 |
| 2018                 |          | 182,269 |
|                      |          |         |
|                      | <u>Ş</u> | 918,324 |

The Organization could be subject to legal proceedings and claims that arise in the ordinary course of business. As of July 31, 2013 and 2012, management was not aware of any pending litigation against the Organization that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEARS ENDED JULY 31, 2013 AND 2012

#### 9. Line of credit:

In 2010, the Organization entered into a line of credit agreement with a bank which provided for borrowings of up to \$500,000. Any borrowings against the line are collateralized by certain investments. Interest is payable quarterly at the bank's LIBOR rate of interest plus 1.75%. There were no borrowings against the line as of July 31, 2013 and 2012.

## 10. Retirement plan:

The Organization administers a 401(k) retirement plan for all eligible employees. The Organization is required to match up to a maximum of 5% of employee contributions. Matching contributions to the plan prior to January 1, 2011 are on a graduated vesting schedule whereas contributions for employees with five years or more of service are 100% vested. Matching contributions subsequent to January 1, 2011 are immediately vested. For the years ended July 31, 2013 and 2012, the Organization's aggregate contributions were approximately \$66,000 and \$54,000, respectively.

## 11. General and professional liability insurance:

The Organization has an agreement with a multi-provider risk retention group for its general and professional liability insurance. The risk retention group insurance coverage is an occurrence-based policy. The policy includes a reimbursement provision of \$1,000,000 per each claim and \$3,000,000 in aggregate claims per the term of the policy. Based on internal and external evaluations of the merits of the individual claims, analysis of claim history and the estimated reserves assigned by the Organization's third-party risk manager, Organization management has determined an accrual is not necessary at July 31, 2013 and 2012. Although the Organization's management believes an accrual for potential losses is not necessary at July 31, 2013 and 2012, a liability may result and it could be material.

# 12. Subsequent events:

In preparing these financial statements, the Organization has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through December 11, 2013, the date the Organization's financial statements were available to be issued.

#### SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

## YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2013

| Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title  | Federal<br>CFDA<br>Number | Pass-Through<br>Entity Identifying<br>Number | ederal<br>enditures      |
|---|---------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| U.S. Department of Education:   |                           |  |                          |
| Upward Bound  | 84.047A<br>84.044         |  | \$<br>224,334<br>255,355 |
| TRIO – Talent Search Program  | 64.044                    |  | 233,333                  |
| Pass-Through Ohio Department of Education:  |                           |  |                          |
| 21 <sup>st</sup> Century Learning Centers   | 84.287                    |  | 444,033                  |
| U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:   |                           |  |                          |
| Assets for Independence   | 93.602                    |  | 36,624                   |
| U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development: Pass-Through the City of Cleveland: |                           |  |                          |
| Community Development Block Grant   | 14.218                    |  | <br>42,347               |
|   |                           |  | \$<br>1,002,693          |

# Note to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

# Basis of presentation:

The schedule of expenditures of Federal awards includes the Federal grant activity of College Now Greater Cleveland and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of *OMB Circular A-133*, <u>Audits of States</u>, <u>Local Governments</u>, and <u>Non-Profit Organizations</u>. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.



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Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements

Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Board of Directors College Now Greater Cleveland Cleveland, Ohio

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of College Now Greater Cleveland, which comprise the statements of financial position as of July 31, 2013 and 2012, and the related statements of activities and net assets and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 11, 2013.

#### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered College Now Greater Cleveland's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of College Now Greater Cleveland's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether College Now Greater Cleveland's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

# **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing* Standards in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Howard, Weslerli: 6.

Cleveland, Ohio December 11, 2013



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<u>Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Program</u> and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by *OMB Circular A-133* 

Board of Directors College Now Greater Cleveland Cleveland, Ohio

#### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited College Now Greater Cleveland's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on College Now Greater Cleveland's major Federal program for the year ended July 31, 2013. College Now Greater Cleveland's major Federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

# Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its Federal programs.

## Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of College Now Greater Cleveland's major Federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and *OMB Circular A-133*, <u>Audits of States</u>, <u>Local Governments</u>, and <u>Non-Profit Organizations</u>. Those standards and *OMB Circular A-133* require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major Federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about College Now Greater Cleveland's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major Federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of College Now Greater Cleveland's compliance.

# Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, College Now Greater Cleveland complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major Federal programs for the year ended July 31, 2013.

## **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of College Now Greater Cleveland is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered College Now Greater Cleveland's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major Federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major Federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with *OMB Circular A-133*, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of College Now Greater Cleveland's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance requirement of a Federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of *OMB Circular A-133*. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Cleveland, Ohio December 11, 2013

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# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2013

# Section I – Summary of Auditors' Results

# **Financial Statements**

| Type of auditors' report issued: unmodified  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Internal control over financial reporting:   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <ul> <li>Material weakness(es) identified?</li> <li>Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are</li> </ul>     | YesX No                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| not considered to be material weaknesses?  | YesX None reported                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?  | YesX No                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Federal Award  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Internal control over major programs:  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <ul><li>Material weakness(es) identified?</li><li>Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are</li></ul>        | Yes X No                                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| not considered to be material weaknesses?  | YesX None reported                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major program  | ms: unmodified                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 510(a) of Circular A-133? | Yes <u>X</u> No                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Identification of major programs:  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CFDA Number  | Name of Federal Program or Cluster        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 84.044   | TRIO – Talent Search Program              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 84.287   | 21 <sup>st</sup> Century Learning Centers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:   | \$ 300,000                                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <ul> <li>Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?</li> </ul>   | YesX No                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED)

YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2013

| Section | II <b>–</b> | Financial | Statement | Findings   |
|---------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Section | 11 -        | rınancıaı | statement | . rinaines |

No findings were noted.

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No findings were noted.



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Independent Auditors' Report on Accompanying Supplementary Information

Board of Directors College Now Greater Cleveland Cleveland, Ohio

We have audited the financial statements of College Now Greater Cleveland as of and for the years ended July 31, 2013 and 2012, and have issued our report thereon dated December 11, 2013, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audits were performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying information is presented for the purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Hound, Wesleshi Co.

Cleveland, Ohio December 11, 2013

# SCHEDULE OF REVENUE AND FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 2013 (with comparative totals for 2012)

|                                   | Primary Services         |              |                    |                  | Special Services |                    |                         |                         | Supporting Services |                 |                 | TOTAL      |                 |                               |                |              |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                   | Financi <b>al</b><br>Aid | Advisors     | Early<br>Awareness | Adult<br>Learner | Retention        | Resource<br>Center | Managed<br>Scholarships | Assets for Independence | TRIO                | 21st<br>Century | Upward<br>Bound | Endowment  | Fund<br>Raising | General and<br>Administrative | Communications | 2013         | 2012         |
| Total support and revenue         | \$ 1,824,608             | \$ 2,024,864 |                    | \$ 523,500       | \$ 552,094       | \$ 107,209         | \$ 761,857              | \$ 24,750               | \$ 256,002          | \$ 444,033      | \$ 226,139      | \$ 622,020 |                 | \$ 914,243                    |                | \$ 8,281,319 | \$ 6,393,967 |
| Expenses:                         |                          |              |                    |                  |                  |                    |                         |                         |                     |                 |                 |            |                 |                               |                |              |              |
| Student awards and grants         | 1,532,622                |              |                    | 289,908          |                  |                    | 647,466                 | 13,500                  |                     |                 |                 | 187,792    |                 |                               |                | 2,671,288    | 2,703,886    |
| Student fees                      |                          | 28,510       |                    |                  |                  |                    |                         |                         |                     |                 |                 |            |                 |                               |                | 28,510       | 21,374       |
| Salaries:                         |                          |              |                    |                  |                  |                    |                         |                         |                     |                 |                 |            |                 |                               |                |              |              |
| Advisors                          |                          | 410,884      | \$ 8,065           |                  |                  |                    |                         |                         | 90,449              | 71,383          | 32,841          |            |                 |                               |                | 613,622      | 399,024      |
| Administration                    | 175,875                  | 377,696      | 17,001             | 62,574           | 26,624           | 39,300             | 26,730                  | 11,687                  | 52,136              | 114,735         | 65,430          |            | \$ 183,891      | 77,159                        | \$ 44,930      | 1,275,768    | 1,228,918    |
| Support                           | 86,052                   | 138,465      | 4,954              | 26,595           | 49,242           | 44,759             | 15,375                  | 2,775                   | 26,215              | 34,327          | 10,693          |            | 46,982          | 9,821                         | 3,361          | 499,616      | 422,645      |
| Payroll taxes                     | 17,179                   | 60,981       | 2,296              | 5,908            | 5,034            | 5,541              | 2,787                   | 1,106                   | 12,913              | 16,864          | 8,336           |            | 15,257          | 5,529                         | 3,200          | 162,931      | 142,187      |
| Employee benefits                 | 20,524                   | 97,818       | 5,205              | 7,575            | 6,450            | 7,105              | 3,584                   | 2,509                   | 34,703              | 45,925          | 22,609          |            | 19,338          | 4,147                         | 4,080          | 281,572      | 251,319      |
| Equipment                         | 3,399                    | 5,980        | 235                | 813              | 615              | 1,460              | 325                     | 213                     | 1,576               | 2,039           | 12,452          |            | 2,909           |                               | 453            | 32,469       | 27,016       |
| Telephone                         | 2,680                    | 14,745       | 907                | 1,058            | 979              | 846                | 423                     | 259                     | 2,469               | 2,727           | 1,771           |            | 3,292           | 729                           | 588            | 33,473       | 18,487       |
| Postage                           | 1,624                    | 2,860        | 11                 | 339              | 217              | 76                 | 426                     | 7                       | 131                 | 693             | 116             |            | 3,587           | 336                           | 107            | 10,530       | 9,250        |
| Professional fees and dues        | 1,451                    | 421          |                    | 283              | 168              | 117                | 166                     |                         | 2,344               | 470             | 3,193           |            | 2,388           | 5,856                         |                | 16,857       | 15,990       |
| Accounting and legal              | 4,312                    | 13,770       | 492                | 1,702            | 1,248            | 1,362              | 681                     | 416                     | 2,988               | 3,371           | 2,081           |            | 3,367           | 1,173                         | 946            | 37,909       | 35,052       |
| Travel and meetings               | 53,208                   | 25,945       | 45                 | 269              | 2,172            | 2,305              | 225                     |                         | 4,355               | 7,584           | 9,499           |            | 15,900          | 9,713                         | 2,453          | 133,673      | 110,182      |
| Student activities                | 19,405                   | 56,416       | 9,234              | 2,115            | 7,190            |                    |                         |                         | 6,413               | 77,744          | 25,982          |            |                 |                               | 1,151          | 205,650      | 109,687      |
| Supplies                          | 1,183                    | 6,683        | 89                 | 675              | 559              | 1,313              | 124                     | 76                      | 584                 | 4,245           | 1,031           |            | 3,015           | 223                           | 1,016          | 20,816       | 14,302       |
| Consulting                        | 4,340                    | 43,675       | 19,852             | 1,085            | 6,427            | 264                | 691                     |                         |                     | 13,168          | 12,090          |            | 845             |                               | 1,560          | 103,997      | 156,907      |
| Investment expenses               | 917                      |              |                    |                  |                  |                    |                         |                         |                     |                 |                 | 36,487     | 2,648           | 18,860                        |                | 58,912       | 57,600       |
| Rent and utilities                | 24,483                   | 75,892       | 2,602              | 10,332           | 7,795            | 8,470              | 4,910                   | 3,301                   | 12,000              | 12,000          | 10,733          |            | 18,119          | 6,096                         | 5,080          | 201,813      | 150,307      |
| Community outreach                | 2,424                    | 4,353        | 88                 | 361              | 1,100            | 739                | 122                     | 74                      | 681                 | 1,776           | 403             |            | 9,675           | 281                           | 44,586         | 66,663       | 67,288       |
| Information technology services   | 4,958                    | 16,649       | 868                | 1,957            | 11,435           | 2,395              | 783                     | 478                     | 3,738               | 4,210           | 3,959           |            | 3,870           | 1,379                         | 1,140          | 57,819       | 79,179       |
| Other                             | 6,318                    | 12,208       | 264                | 1,441            | 913              | 1,146              | 894                     | 223                     | 1,660               | 1,804           | 1,115           |            | 4,367           | 4,868                         | 690            | 37,911       | 28,598       |
| Depreciation and amortization     | 8,381                    | 26,591       |                    | 2,436            | 2,496            | 2,282              | 1,134_                  |                         |                     |                 |                 |            | 6,611           | 1,796                         | 2,246          | 53,973       | 34,434       |
| Total expenses                    | 1,971,335                | 1,420,542    | 72,208             | 417,426          | 130,664          | 119,480            | 706,846                 | 36,624                  | 255,355             | 415,065         | 224,334         | 224,279    | 346,061         | 147,966                       | 117,587        | 6,605,772    | 6,083,632    |
| Increase (decrease) in net assets | \$ (146,727)             | \$ 604,322   | \$ (72,208)        | \$ 106,074       | \$ 421,430       | \$ (12,271)        | \$ 55,011               | \$ (11,874)             | \$ 647_             | \$ 28,968       | \$ 1,805        | \$ 397,741 | \$ (346,061)    | \$ 766,277                    | \$ (117,587)   | \$ 1,675,547 | \$ 310,335   |